

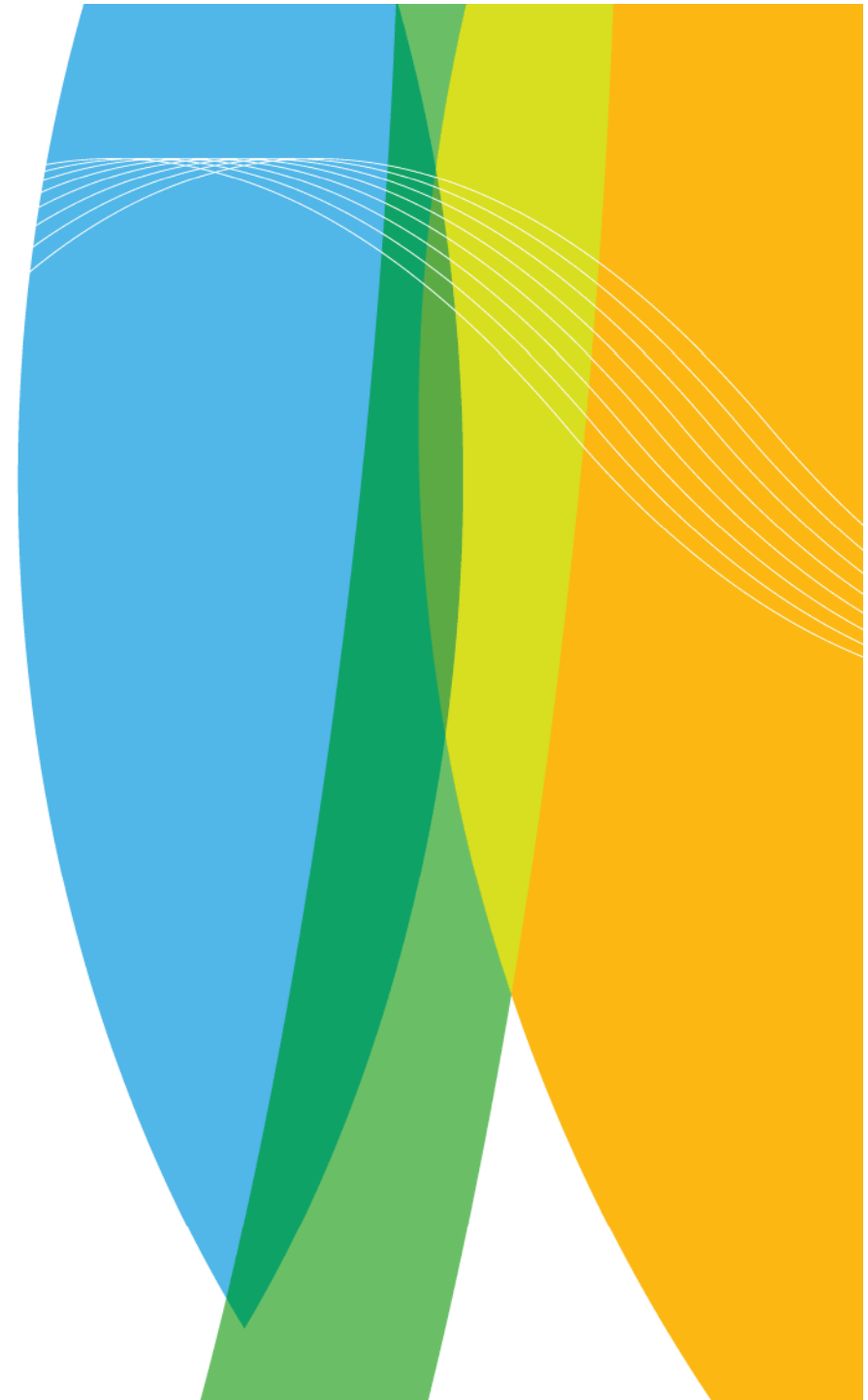


ILMATIETEEN LAITOS  
METEOROLOGISKA INSTITUTET  
FINNISH METEOROLOGICAL INSTITUTE

# Using GIS tools in preliminary assessment

**Birgitta Alaviippola**

**31.8.2007**





# Content

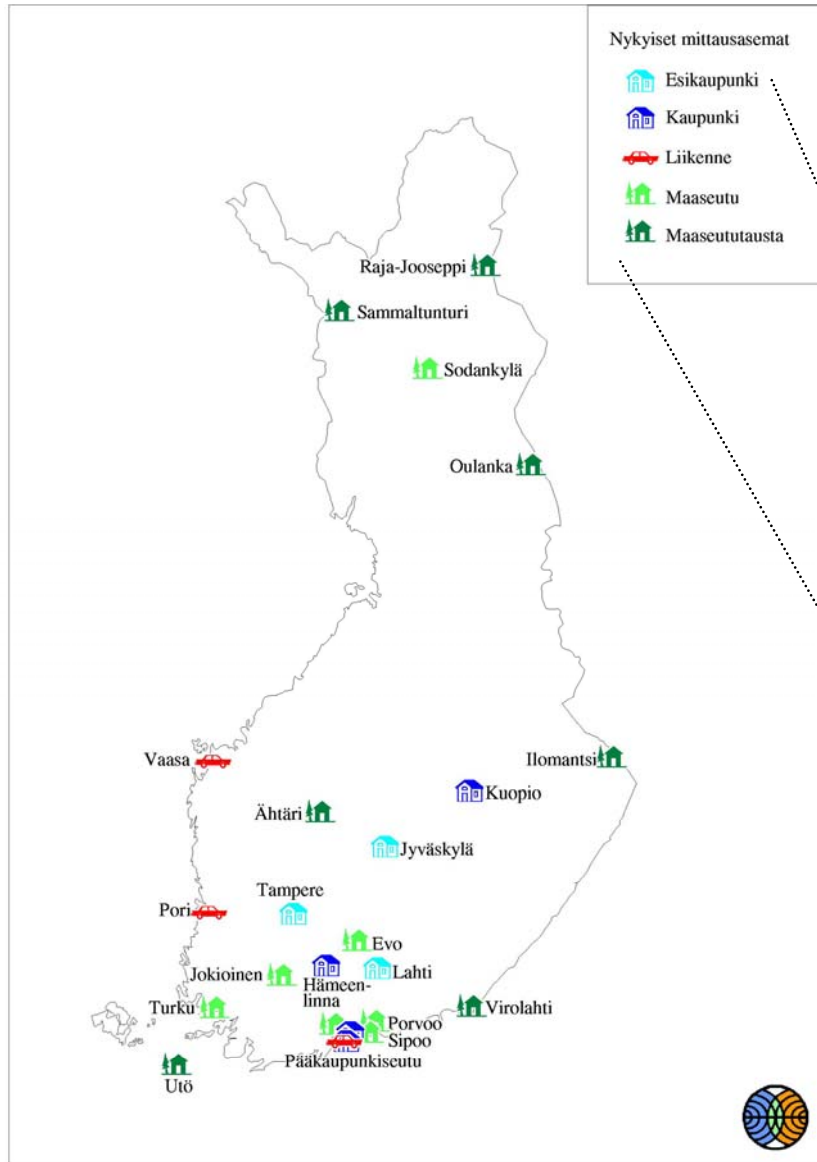
## Finland

Use of GIS tools in the preliminary assessments

## R. Macedonia

CARDS 2004

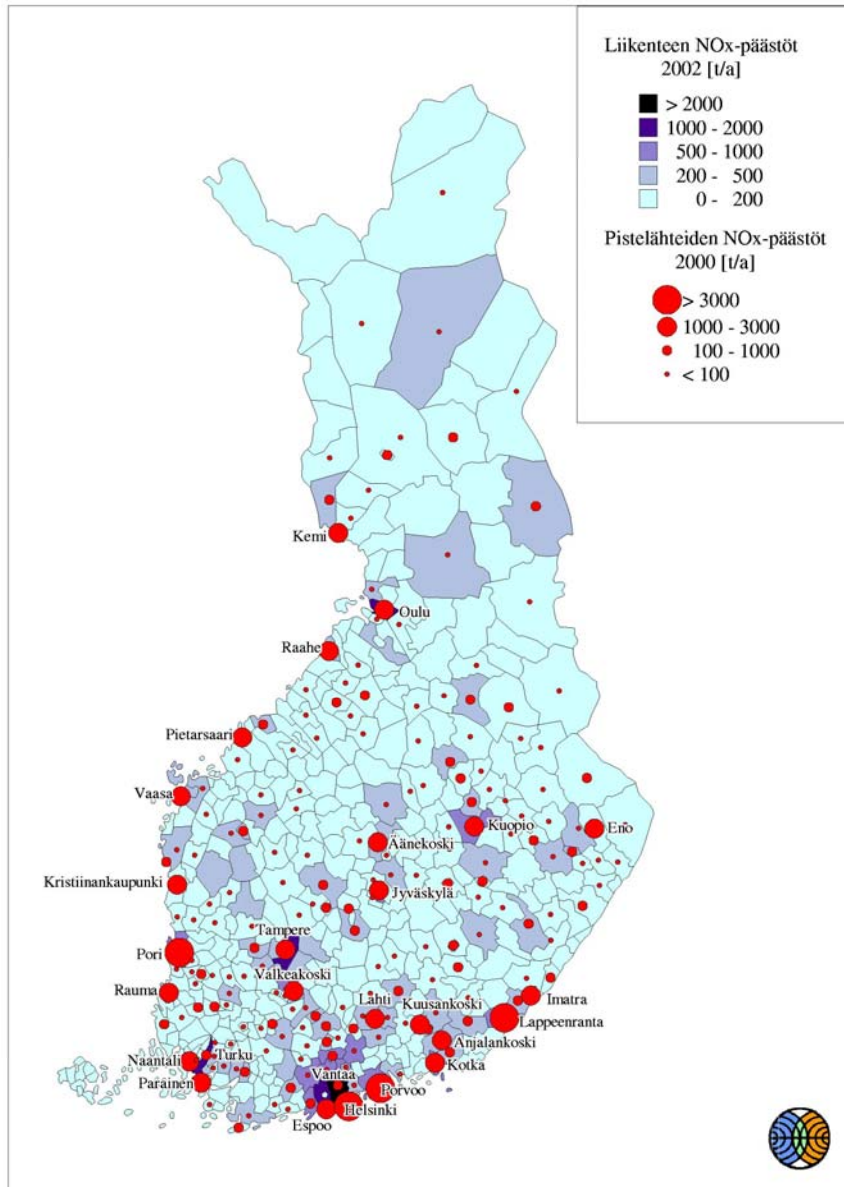
Development during the Twinning project and unsolved questions



# Location of the measurement stations

**O<sub>3</sub> measurement stations**

- Suburban
- Urban
- Traffic
- Rural
- Rural-background



# Location and amount of emissions

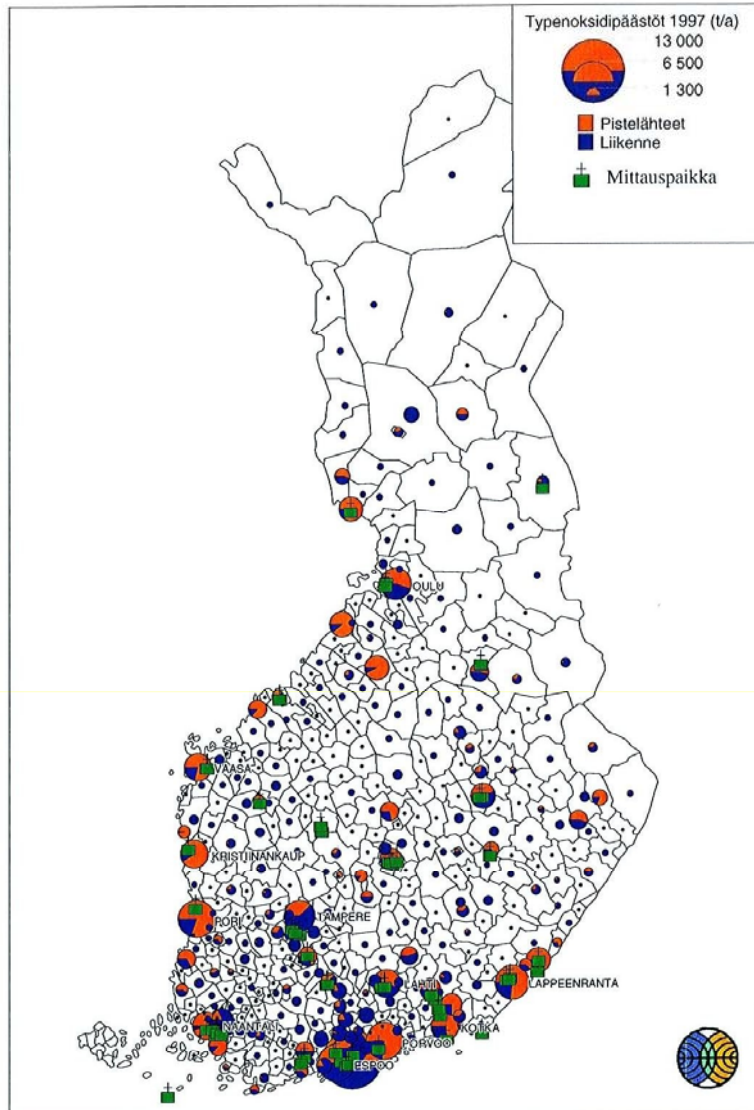
## NO<sub>x</sub> emissions (t/a)



Traffic





Point emission sources




LIITEKUVA 4. Pistelähteiden ja liikenteen typenoksidipäästöt 1997 ja typen oksidien mittausspaikat.

## Emission sources & measurement stations

### NO<sub>x</sub> emissions (t/a)

-  Point emission sources
-  Traffic

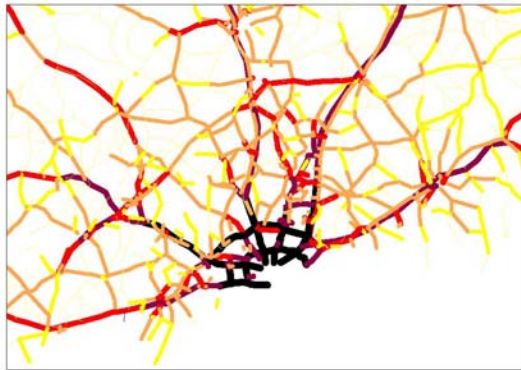
### NO<sub>x</sub> measurements

-  Measurement station

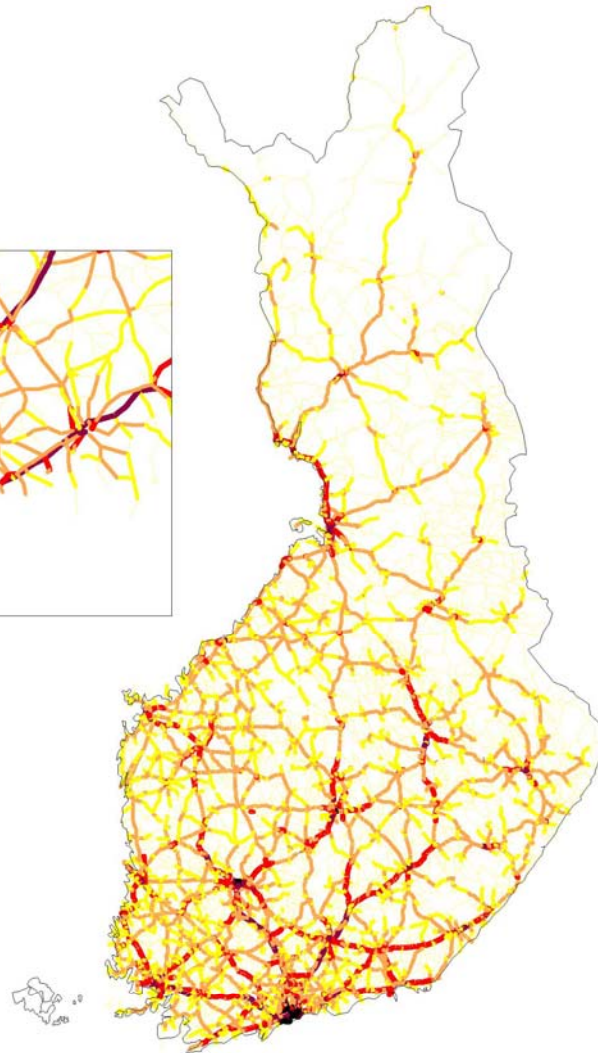
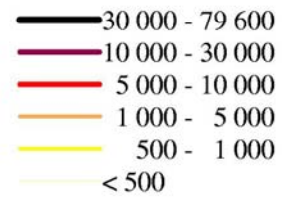


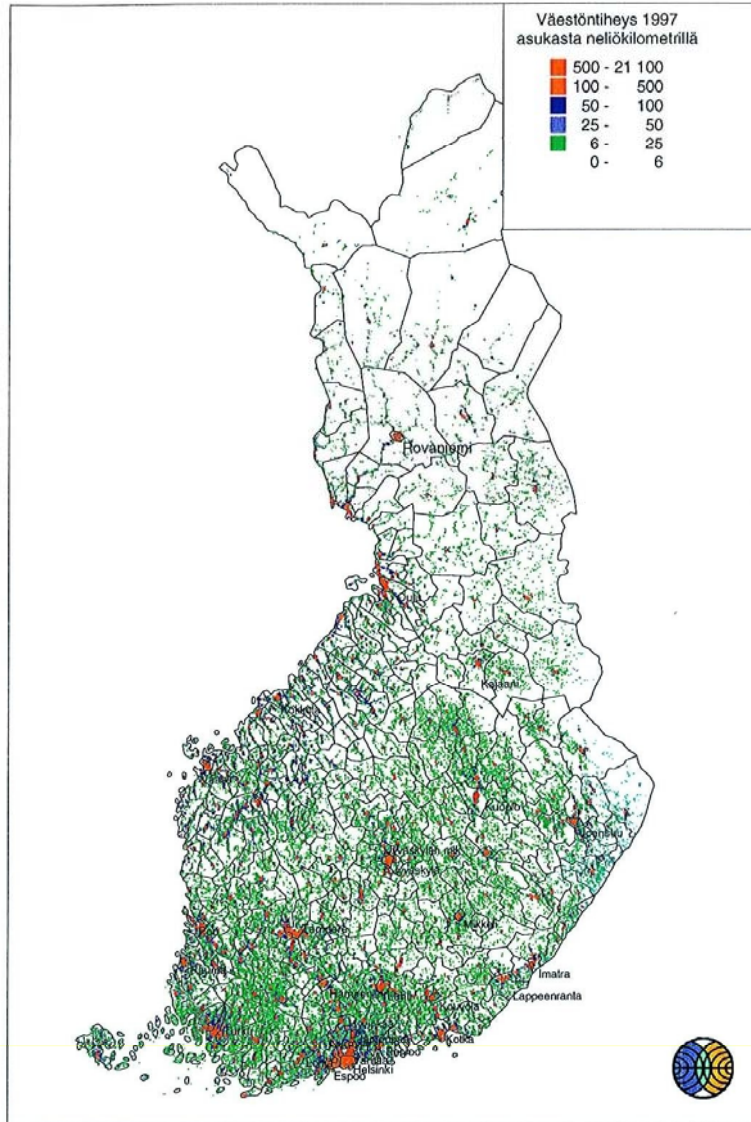
## Traffic density (vehicles/day)

Uusimaa region



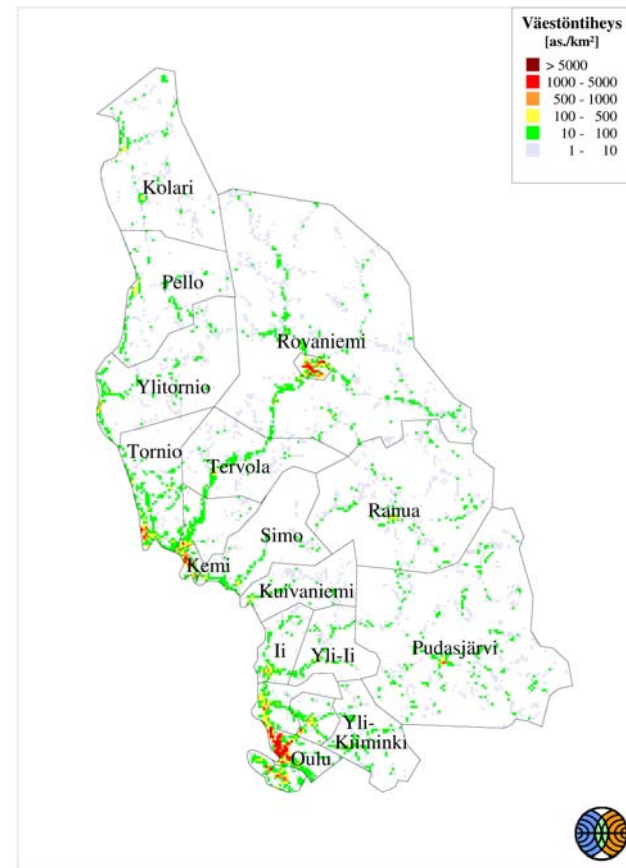
**Traffic density**  
[vehicles/day]





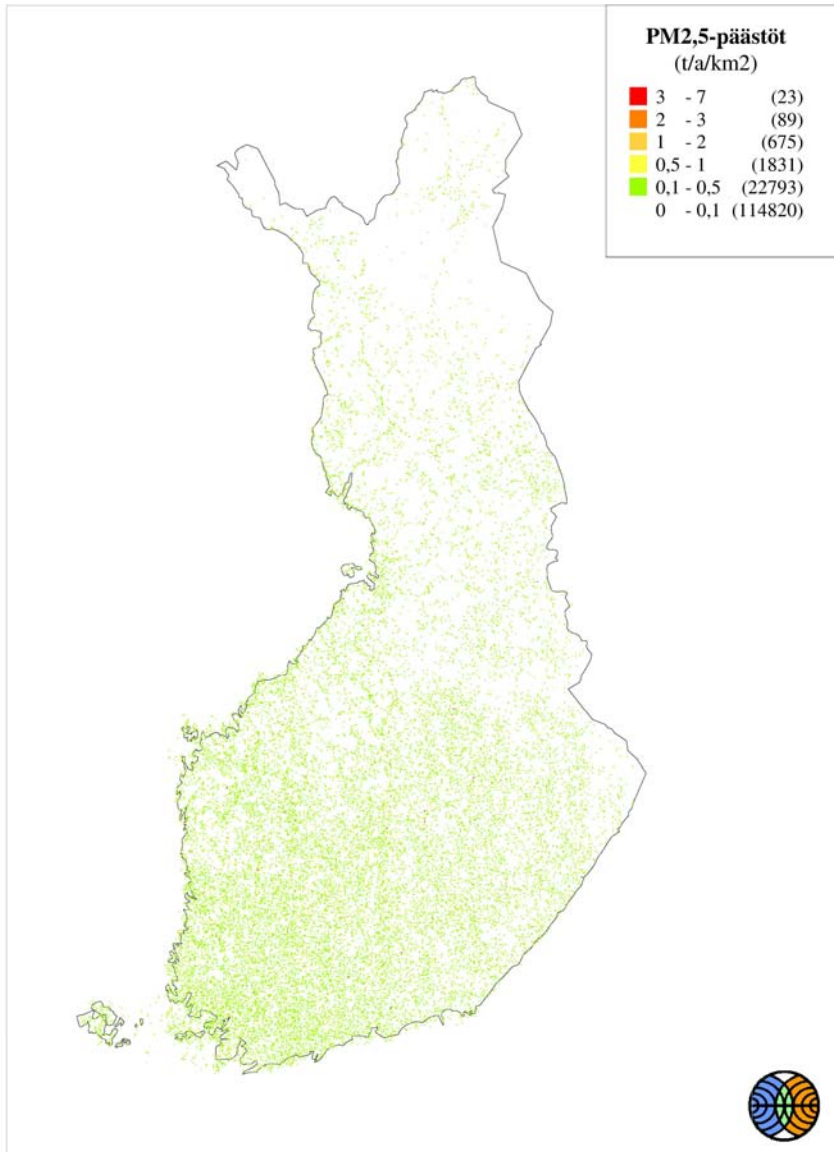
LIITEKUVA 29. Väestötiheys 1997. Niiden paikkakuntien nimet on esitetty kartalla, joiden asukasluku on suurempi kuin 30 000.

## Population density (inhabitants/km<sup>2</sup>)





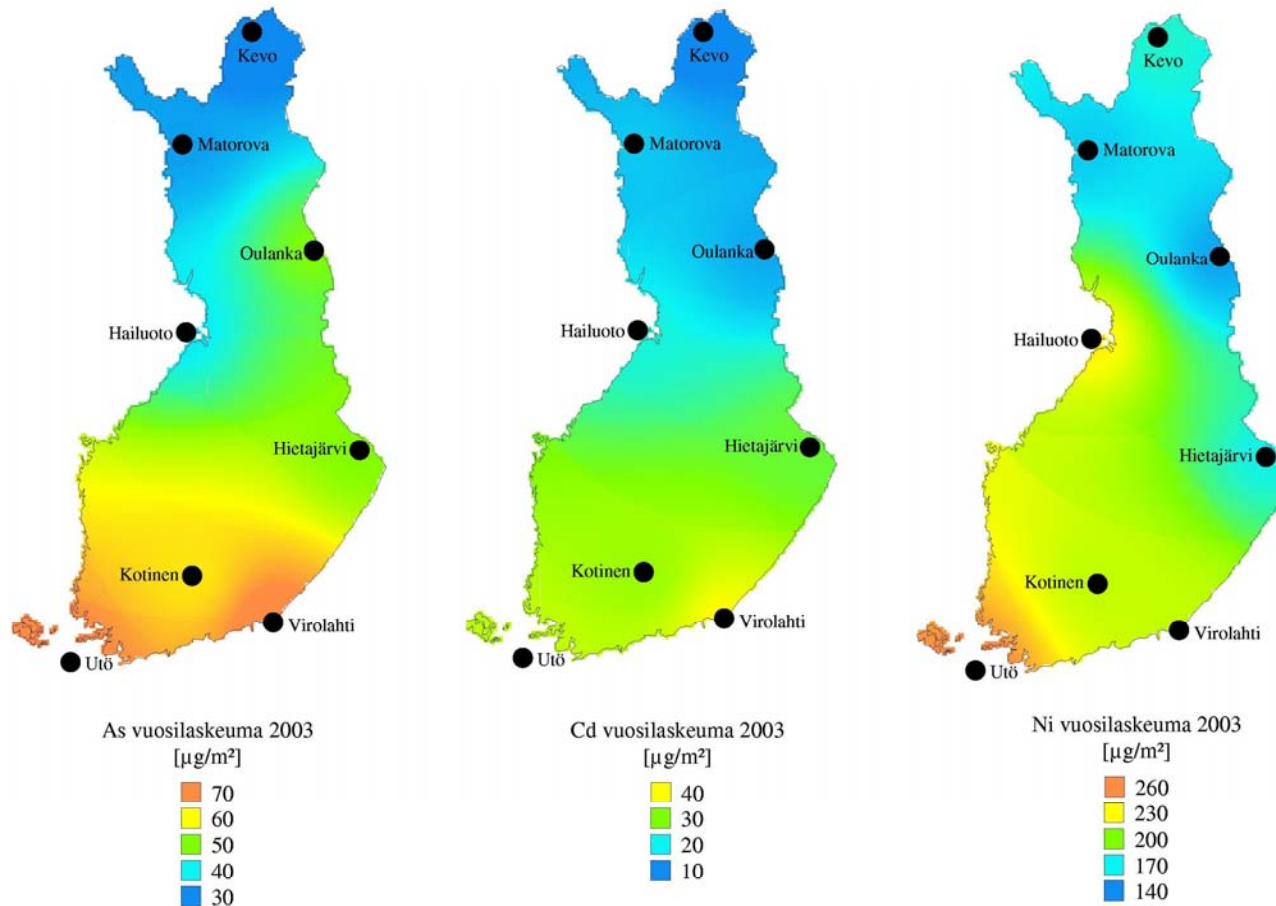
# Woodburning emissions (PM<sub>2,5</sub>) (t/a/km<sup>2</sup>)





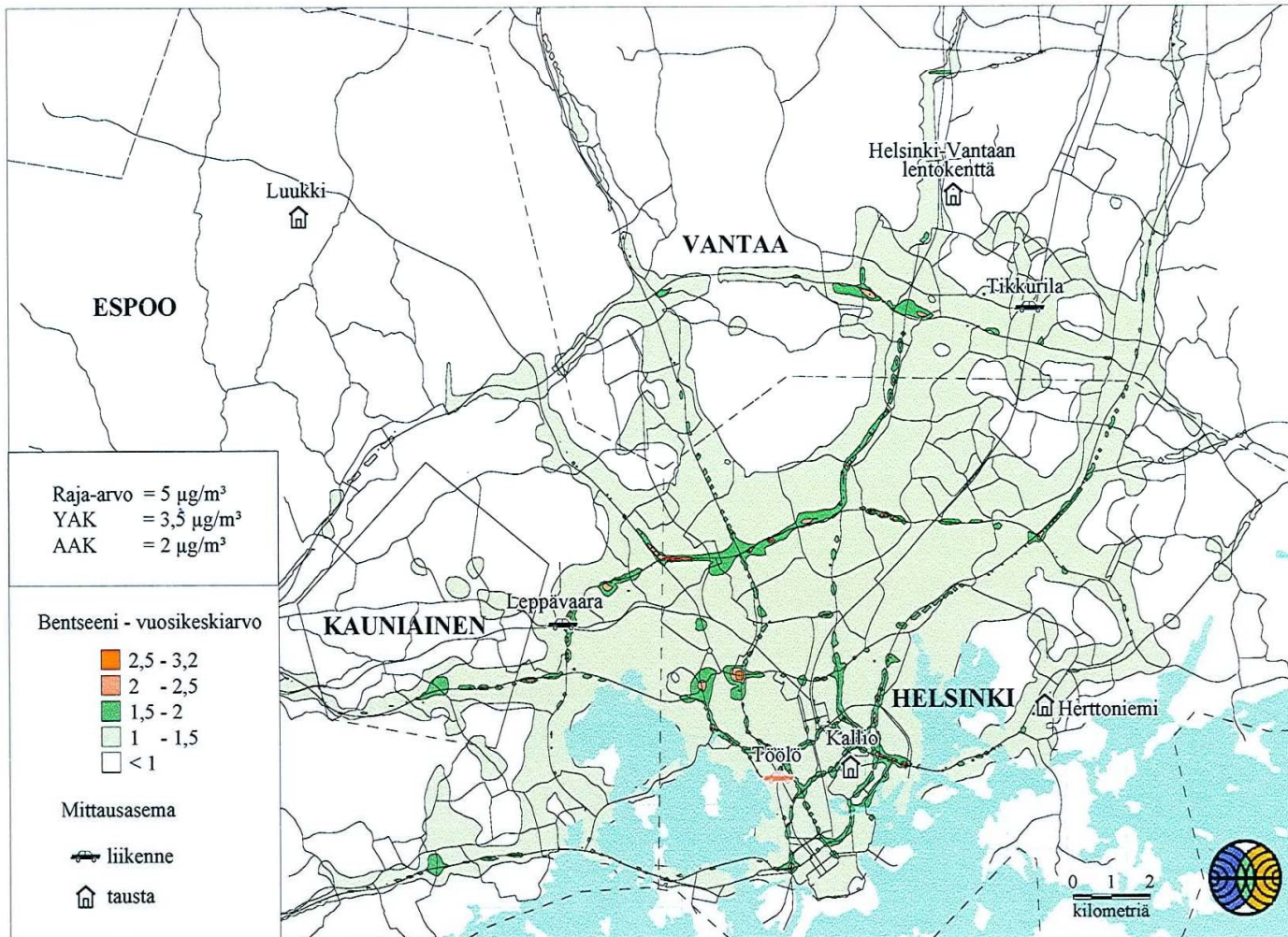


## Deposition of arsenic, cadmium and nickel in the background areas ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^2$ )





# Dispersion modelling of benzene (annual average)

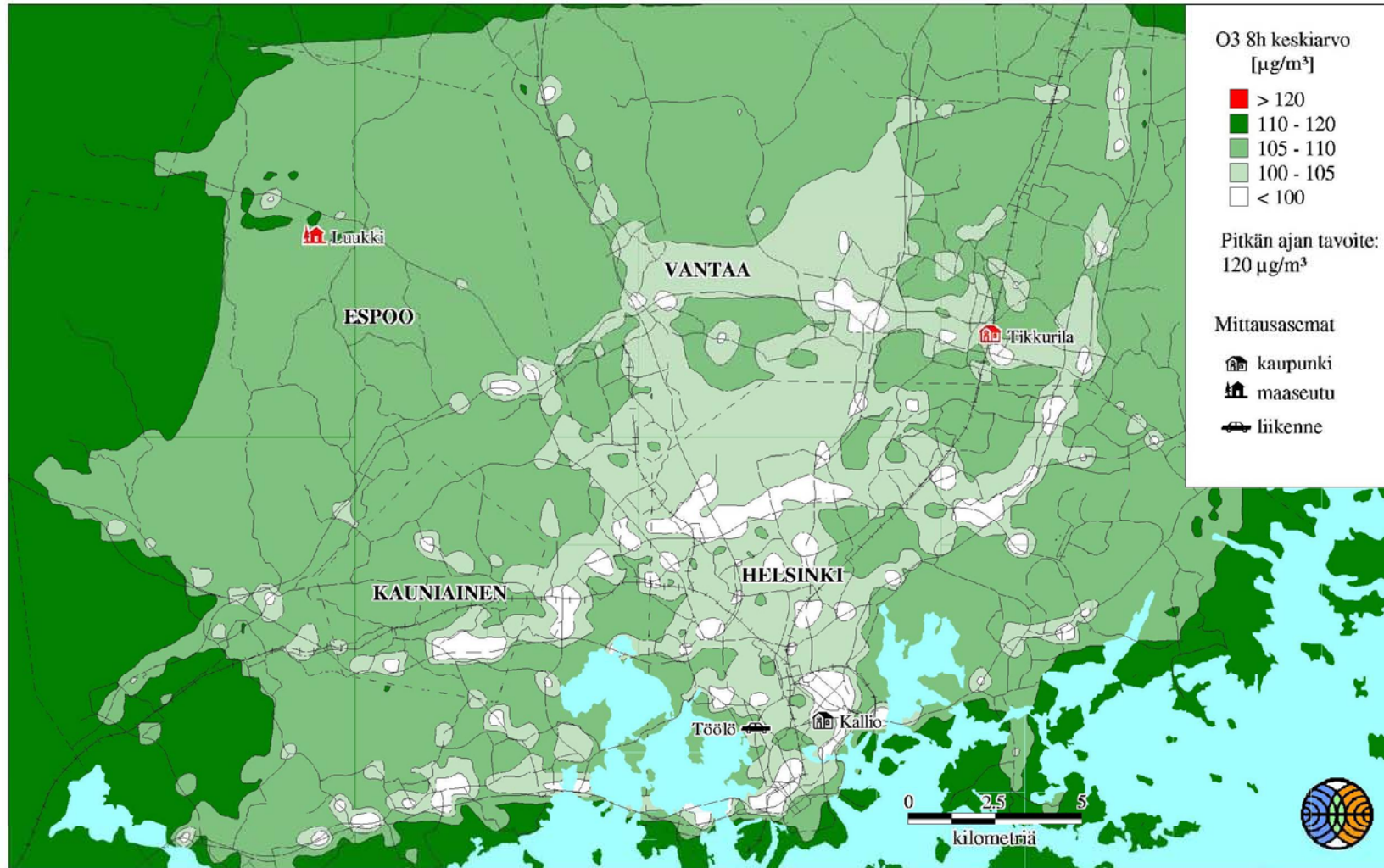


LIITEKUVA 10. Bentseenipitoisuuden vuosikeskiarvo ( $\mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ ) pääkaupunkiseudulla vuonna 2000.

YAK=ylempi arviointikynnys, AAK=alempi arviointikynnys.



# Dispersion modelling of ozone (8h average)

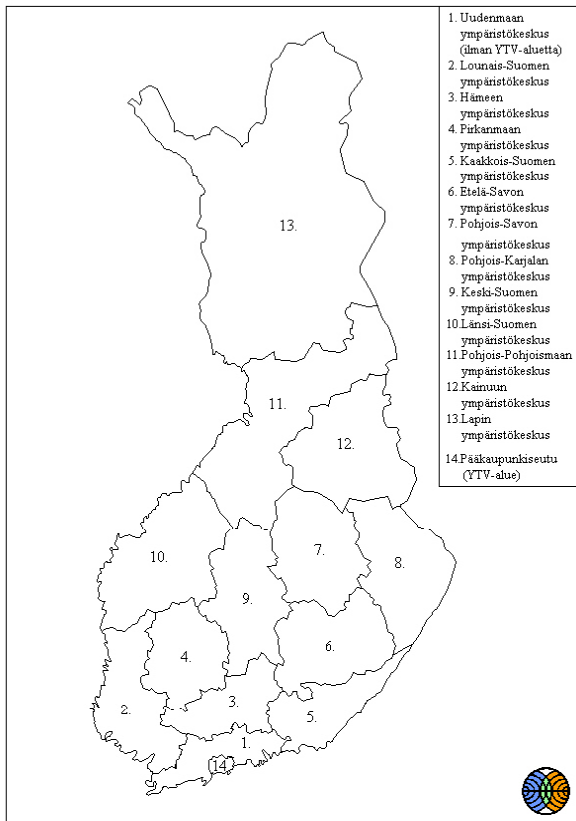


LIITEKUVA 14. Otsonin korkein 8 tunnin keskiarvopitoisuus (µg/m<sup>3</sup>) pääkaupunkiseudulla vuonna 2000.

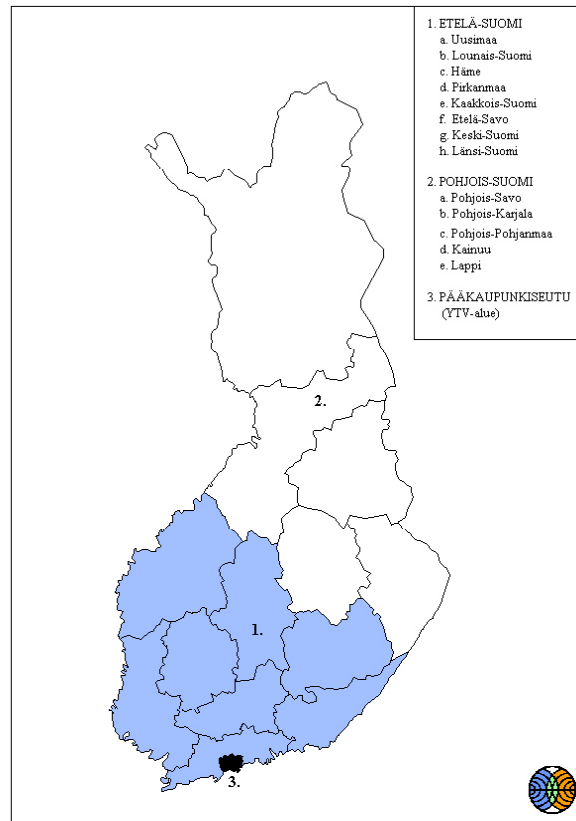


# Zones in Finland

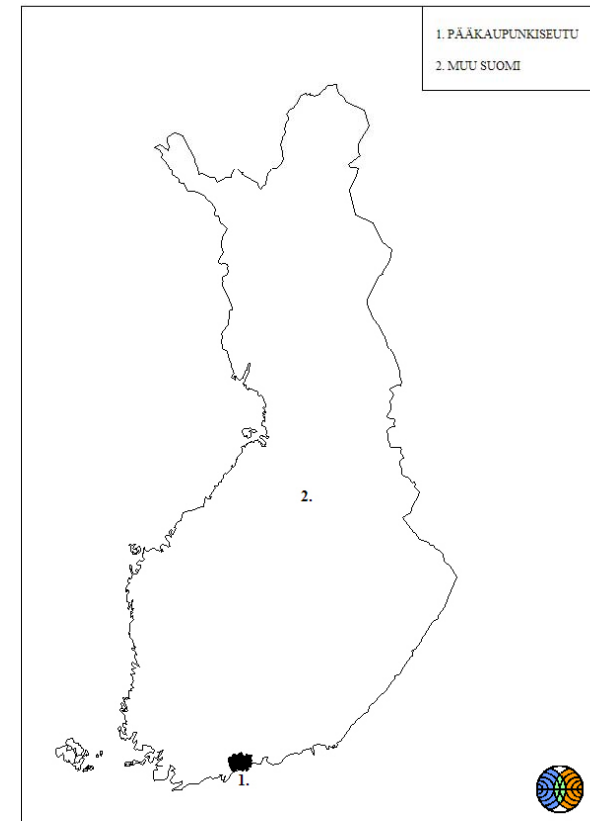
**SO<sub>2</sub>, NO<sub>2</sub>, PM<sub>10</sub>,  
Pb, CO (14)**



**Benzene (3)**



**Ozone, heavy metals,  
PAH-compounds (2)**





# CARDS 2004

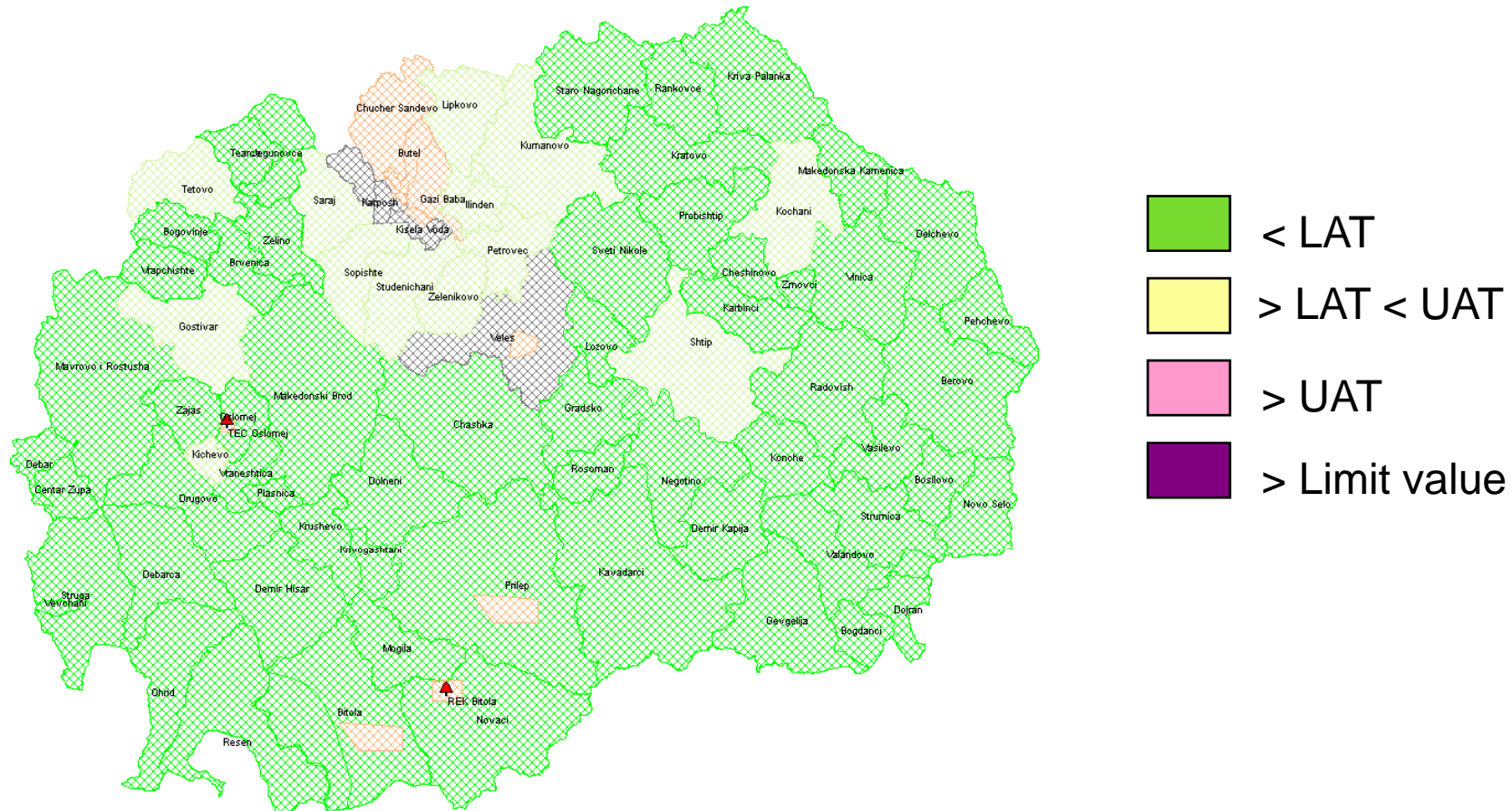
- **7 zones and 1 agglomeration based on statistical regions**





# CARDS 2004

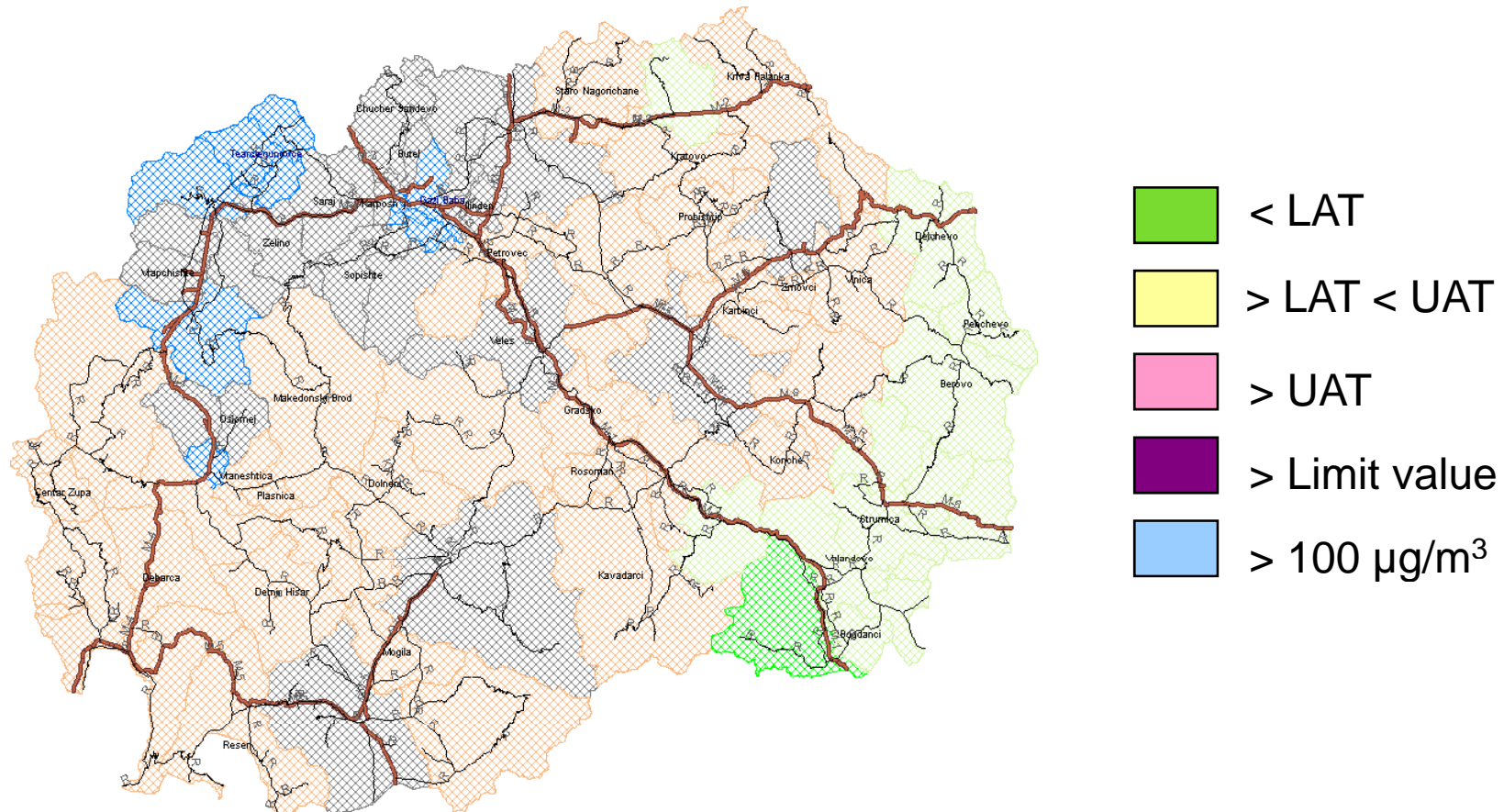
- **Worst case 2000–2005: SO<sub>2</sub> annual average**





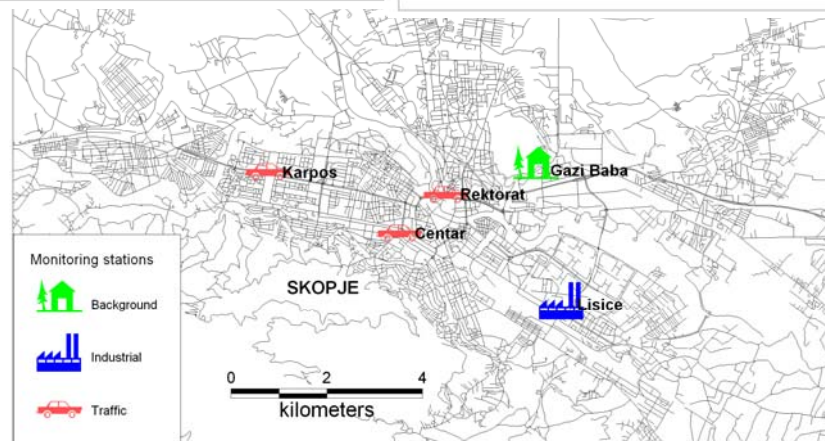
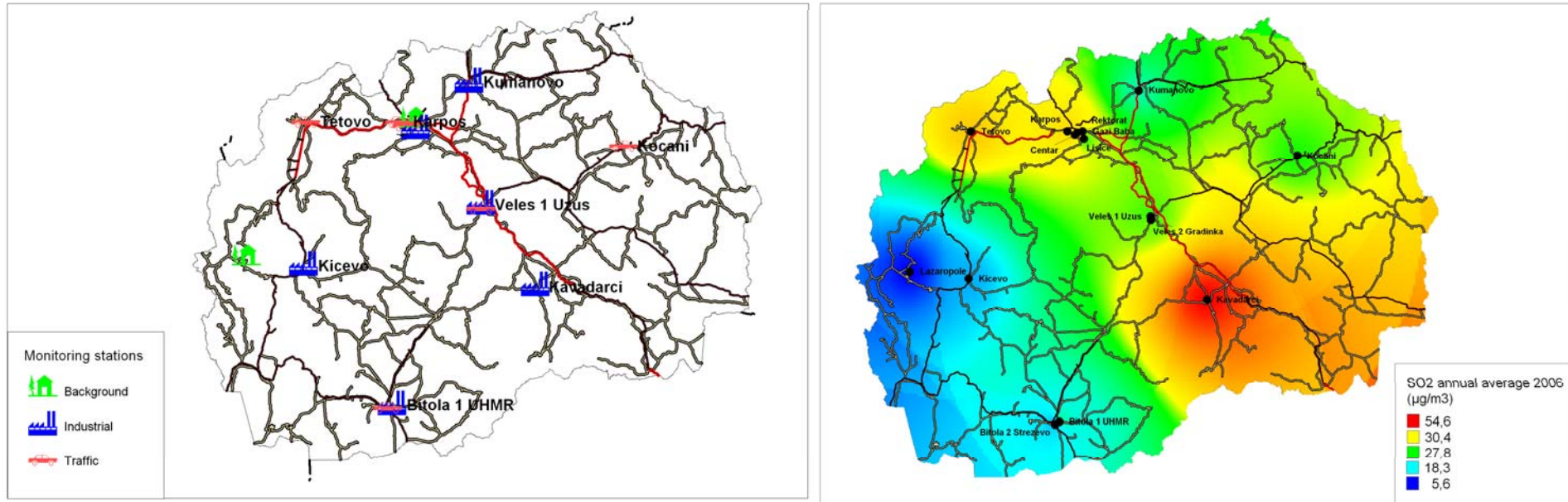
## CARDS 2004

- **Worst case 2004–2005: PM<sub>10</sub> annual average**





# Progress during the Twinning project

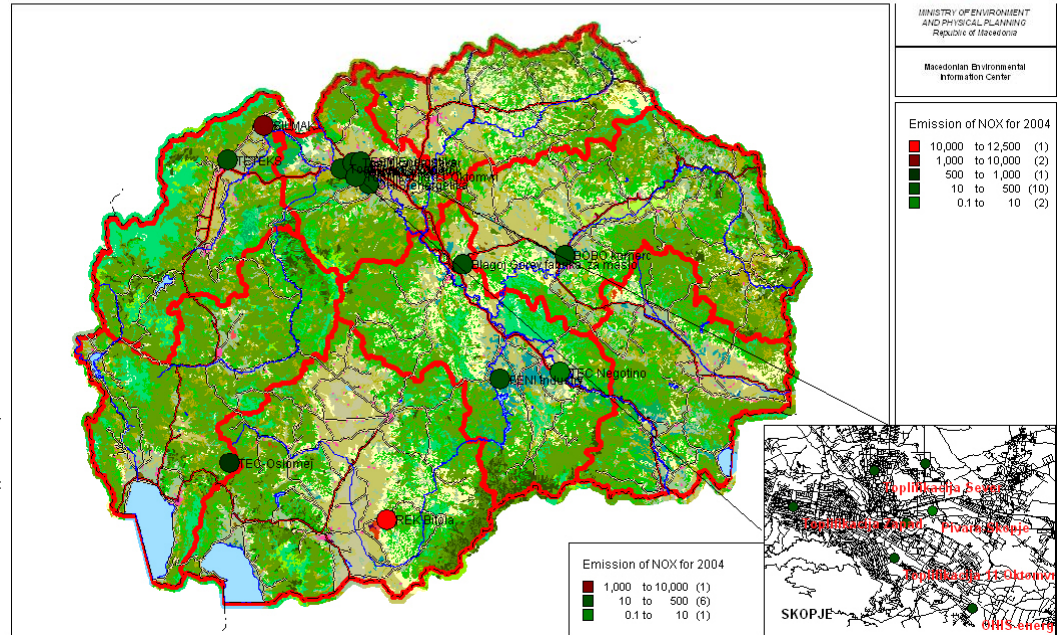




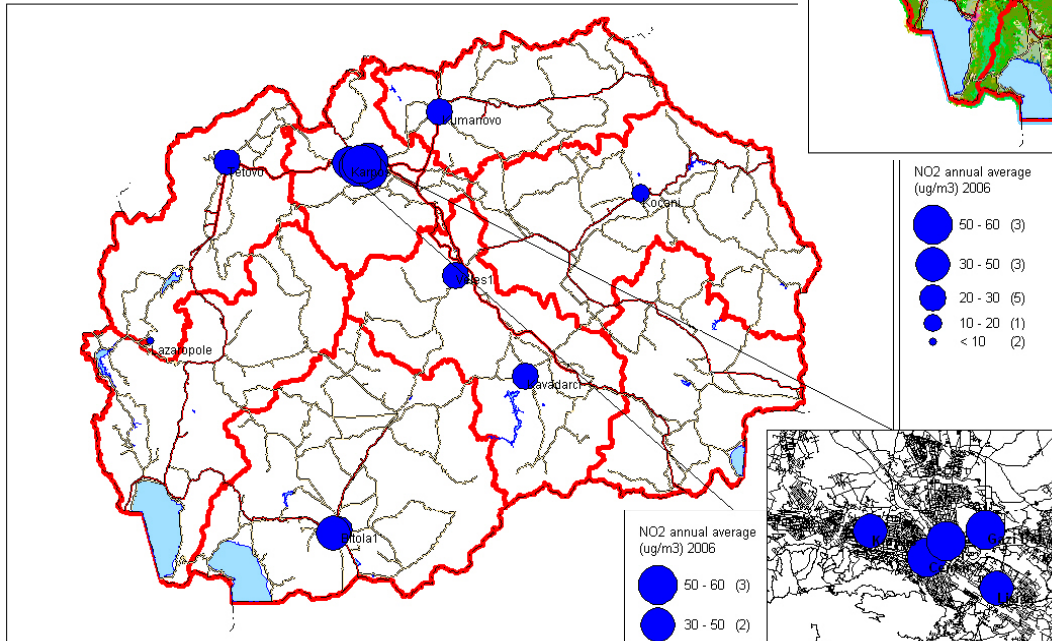


# Progress during the Twinning project

Emissions of NOx for 2004



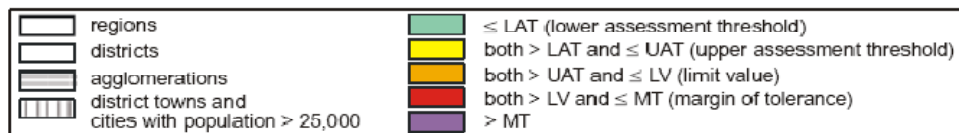
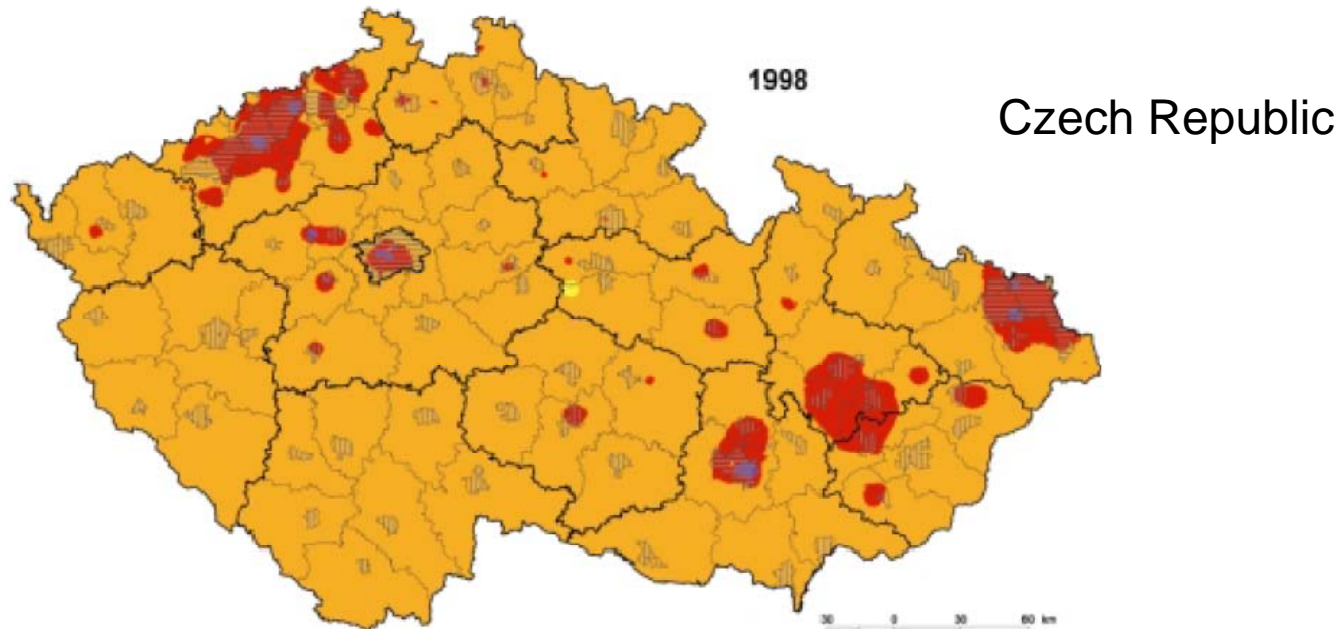
Annual average of NO2 for 2006





## Unsolved questions





- **What type of maps to produce? Areas of exceedances?**

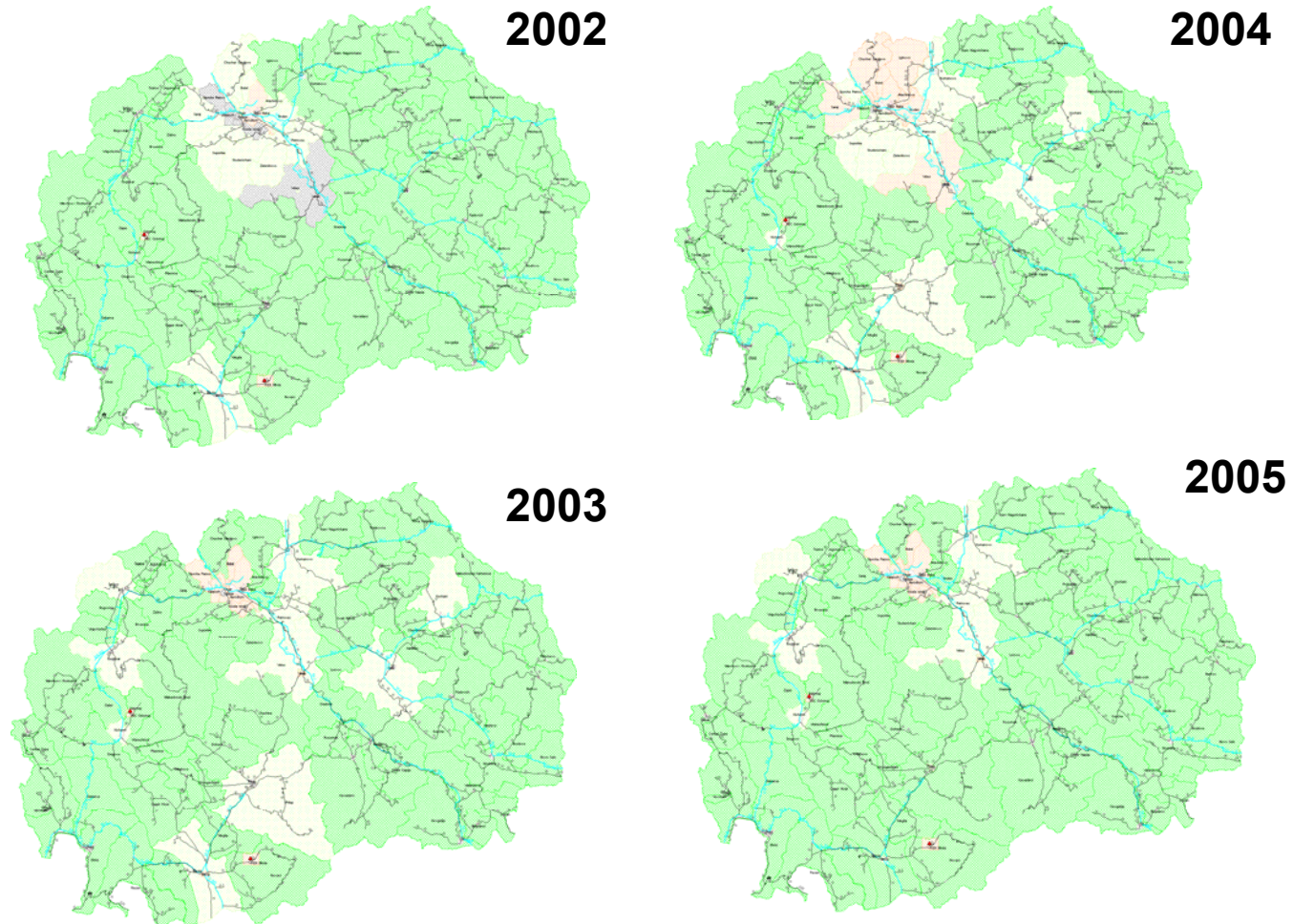




# One year situation or several years? Revision of zones?

SO<sub>2</sub>  
Annual average

-  < LAT
-  > LAT < UAT
-  > UAT
-  > Limit value



Thank you!

